

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Directors

OF

THE PROVINCIAL

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT TORONTO.

WITH THE

Report of the Medical Superintendent.

TORONTO:

1858.

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TORONTO
BREWER, McPHAIL AND CO.,
PRINTERS.

Officers of the Institution.

Directors.

HON. C. WIDMER, M. D., *Chairman.*

REV. H. J. GRASSETT,
J. J. HAYES, M. D.,
REV. J. ROAF,
JAMES BEATY, Esq.,
CAPT. ECCLES,
WILLIAM MATHERS, Esq.,
T. J. O'NEILL, Esq.,
J. G. CHEWETT, Esq.,
WILLIAM M'MASTER, Esq.,
DAVID PATERSON, Esq.,
GEORGE GURNETT, Esq.

Superintendent.

JOHN SCOTT, M. D.

Steward.

MR. THOMAS TOLMIE.

Patron.

MRS. TOLMIE.

Clerk.

MR. MCKIRDY.



THIRD ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE DIRECTORS
OF THE
PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
AT TORONTO.

*To His Excellency the Right Honourable JAMES, Earl of
Elgin and Kincardine, Baron Elgin, K. T., Governor
General of British North America, &c. &c. &c.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,—

The Directors of the PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM at Toronto, have the honour to submit a Report of their proceedings, in the year ending Nov. 1st, 1852.

The first place is due to the principal business of the Institution, namely, the treatment of the Insane; and this will be best shown by the Superintendents' Annual Statement, which is accordingly now presented:—

To the Board of Directors.

GENTLEMEN,—

As Superintendent of the PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, I have respectfully to present the following, as the Third Annual Report, on the state of the Institution for the year ending November 1, 1852.

The number reported as remaining in the House on the 4th of November, 1851, was 267, of whom 136 were males and

131 females. From that period till November 1, 1852, there have been admitted 82 males, and 67 females, making a total of 149 patients received during the year, an increase of 28 in the admissions in the previous twelve months. These added to the number remaining at last Report, make a total of 418 patients under treatment during the year, being an increase of 92 in the number given in the Report for 1851.

The discharges have maintained about the same proportion as formerly, 67 persons have recovered, or nearly 45 per cent. On the admissions 6 were discharged improved, 3 not improved, 4 eloped, and 28 died, or $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the whole number in the house during the year. The number thus remaining on the 1st of November, 1852, was 310, more by 43 than at the same date in 1851.

It thus appears that the admissions continue steadily to increase, and that there is a corresponding accession to the number remaining on hand, of whom the great majority will never be removed but by death, as they are persons in indigent circumstances, and whose insanity had existed so long prior to admission, as to shut out all hope of their restoration to reason.

The filling up of the house, at no very distant day, with incurables, seems inevitable, if all cases that may be presented are to be admitted, without any reference to the duration, or form of Insanity, and are understood to remain for life, if found to be not amenable to treatment. This difficulty has been experienced in many pauper Asylums, and in some cases partially remedied, by discharging periodically, such incurable harmless lunatics, as can be taken care of by the Municipalities, at a much less cost than is incurred in an Asylum. Nearly one half of those admitted, have been cases of over twelve months duration, and experience has shown that recovery but seldom takes place under such circumstances.

It ought to be known and borne in mind by all, that the chance of recovery is generally proportioned to the time allowed to elapse before the patient is subjected to treatment.

Were this fact better understood by the community, it is probable that the fatal error of delaying the removal of the insane, at an early period of the attack, to an Asylum, would occur less frequently. It is admitted by all who have given attention to the treatment of insanity, that removal from home has a most salutary influence in promoting the recovery of most cases, while in many it is absolutely essential to the changing and breaking up of the morbid train of ideas, from which the patient could not free himself so long as he remained surrounded by those with whom he has always lived, and in scenes familiar to his mind.

Amongst the admissions of the past year, were some cases altogether unfit to be removed from their homes, and unable to endure the fatigue of a long journey. Two of them were particularly striking, and it is astonishing that the public authorities, who had to do with both, did not foresee the result. One was a female who fancied that she had received a command from heaven not to eat any thing for forty days. She had faithfully abstained for ten days, and was then started on a journey of nearly two hundred miles, in an open sleigh, in the coldest week of last winter. Having eaten nothing by the way, she was scarcely living on her arrival at the Asylum. After admission no persuasion could induce her to swallow any thing, and it was necessary to administer nourishment by means of the stomach pump. In this way her life was prolonged some weeks, when she died believing she had not deviated from the obligation imposed on her, and that punishment certainly awaited those who had compelled her to receive food. The other case was that of a man suffering from an attack of acute mania of a few days standing. In a state of high excitement, requiring constraint, he was brought from the extreme west of the Province, in an open vehicle, at the same trying season of the year. Not only was he frost-bitten, but the handcuffs and other means of restraint had actually eaten into his flesh. Altogether he presented a most pitiable and helpless appearance on admission. By his imprudent removal he was subjected to much increased suffering, and the consequent exhaustion was such as he never rallied from.

Under the provisions of the Act 14 and 15, Vict. chapter 83, twelve persons have been admitted this year from the Provincial Penitentiary, and seven from various Gaols throughout the province. The clean comfortable appearance of the former, presented a striking contrast to the wretched filthy state of the latter. I have never witnessed anything more disgusting than some of the patients sent from the county Prisons. In nearly all cases they were literally covered with vermin, and in some, foul and neglected ulcers added to their misery.

The safe keeping, proper classification, and separation from the other patients, of this class of Lunatics, are subjects for serious consideration. In the erection of this Asylum, it was probably never anticipated that such a class should be sent here, and hence no provision was made for their security against escape. Most of the convicts from the Penitentiary are prisoners for life, and in some their insanity is very doubtful. It is to be expected that this class will often feign madness, hoping thus to escape the horrors of a prison, and enjoy the comparative comfort and freedom of a Lunatic Asylum. Many of this class have committed the most revolting and unnatural crimes, and are determined if possible to effect their escape. As there are no safeguards against such a contingency, much additional anxiety and responsibility are thrown on the attendants and officers. Besides, the question naturally suggests itself, is this class to have free and unrestricted intercourse with the other patients? Are they to be removed as the state of their mind may warrant, from one class to another? until arrived among the quiet convalescent and respectable, who, having heard of their previous characters, instinctively recoil from association with such people. It is not difficult to suppose the effect likely to be produced on delicate and susceptible convalescents, on discovering their companions to be persons notorious in the annals of crime, yet treated with all the courtesy and consideration extended to themselves. It is a question therefore to be decided, whether a separate provision is to be made for criminal Lunatics, including means for their proper classification, or whether they are to be treated without reference to their criminal position.

The daily average number of patients during the past year was 300. The highest number at one time in the house was 326. The number of paying patients has not exceeded 37 at any time, 31 being the average.

I believe it will be found that the expenses for each patient have been considerably lower than last year. It is very questionable however, whether it is wise to reduce the expenditure of a Lunatic Asylum to the minimum rate required for the simple maintenance of its inmates. Something beyond the mere safe keeping of Lunatics is aimed at in the erection and support of such institutions, and while excessive expenditure is to be avoided, nothing should be withheld that is likely to promote the recovery of those whose restoration is probable, or conduce to the amelioration, comfort, amusement and happiness of those whose insanity is hopeless. Perhaps there is no higher duty than to provide the very best means for the recovery and comfort of the insane. The number of incurables would probably be much diminished, by rendering Lunatic Asylums less repulsive, and thus inducing many persons to place their afflicted relatives, at an early stage of their disease, in a position most favorable to recovery.

Of the females admitted during the year, two gave birth to children soon after their admission. One of the children died soon after birth, the other is maintained at an expense to the Institution of one pound per month. I believe there is no legal provision made for children born in such circumstances, and I mention the occurrence chiefly that your attention may be directed to the matter, with a view to making provision to relieve the Asylum of such a burthen.

The erection of the boundary wall on three sides of the grounds, has added much to the privacy of the patients, and no doubt will be the means of preventing many elopements. I would respectfully suggest that previous to completing the wall, an effort be made to procure the piece of ground lying between the line of the Northern Railroad and the present south boundary of the farm. This addition would be desirable and necessary for producing a more plentiful supply of vegeta-

bles, as well for the patients, as for use in the cow-houses, stables, and piggeries.

A great amount of labour has been expended in the farm in bringing it to its present state, but still the drainage is very deficient, owing to the level flat surface, and stiff retentive subsoil. Such is the state of the grounds after even a moderate rain, that the patients cannot have access to them, and consequently suffer a severe privation. The only effectual means of remedying this evil is a thorough system of tile draining, which I have no doubt would far more than repay its cost, by the increased productiveness of the land.

The establishment of a dairy has been very successful, a plentiful supply of good milk has been obtained for the whole household, and for a part fresh butter during the year. The great bulk of food required for the cows has been produced on the premises, by the labour of the patients.

The arrangement suggested and carried out in the beginning of the year for the accommodation of patients of a better class, who were willing to pay a slightly advanced rate, has proved very advantageous. The ten rooms thus provided have been pretty constantly occupied. For a very trifling outlay, a great desideratum has been partially supplied, but the want of separate water closets and baths is severely felt, and cannot be supplied. Much yet remains to be done to render these apartments, as well as other parts of the house more pleasant and cheerful, and to remedy the painful sameness pervading all the wards.

I cannot avoid referring to the great comfort and advantage derived from the open fires now used in the day rooms. By their use the ventilation is materially assisted, and additional heat is obtained, and I need not add, that the happiness of all within sight of a bright fire is greatly promoted.

With reference to improvements that strike me as being desirable, I would state that the Laundry is much too small for the purpose, and from its position in the basement of the

building, is frequently a source of much offensive effluvia. The want of a proper drying room continues to be felt, and if a detached Laundry were built should be constructed in connection with it. Sheds for coal and wood are also required. A covered skittle-alley would be very desirable, for although the game is now played in the corridors, some means should be provided for the amusement of patients out of doors, particularly in Winter.

Hitherto the want of a suitable Hospital has given rise to considerable inconvenience. The two rooms so designated at present are badly adapted to the purpose, being immediately adjoining the noisy wards, and without the conveniences of water, water closets, and baths, with an adjoining room for the attendant. In the event of any severe epidemic visiting the Asylum, the advantages of a properly arranged Hospital would be highly appreciated. If any additions be made to the establishment it is hoped that these deficiencies will be supplied, as well as a suitable dead house.

A retrospect of the past year affords much pleasure and encouragement; nothing has occurred to mar the internal peace of the institution. The inmates have been mercifully preserved from all accidents or casualties. So far as is known to the resident officers the attendants have, with few exceptions, been very faithful in the discharge of their duties, having by their assiduous attention materially assisted the means used for the recovery of those committed to their care. But one law, that of kindness and forbearance, has been recognised as governing all those employed to wait on the Insane, and it is gratifying to reflect that their efforts have been attended with some measure of success.

JOHN SCOTT, M. D.,
Superintendent.

PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, }
January 4, 1853. }

The Board desirous of testing the results attained in the Institution, have compared them with those of similar establishments, as exhibited in the last of their reports which have

been received here, and the following comparative statement is obtained :—

	Proportion of recoveries to admissions.	Proportion of deaths to admissions.	Suicides.
Vermont.....	53 per cent.	26 per cent.	No report.
Hartford, Con....	46 "	12 "	"
Rhode Island....	38 "	23 "	"
Pennsylvania....	53 "	12 "	"
Worcester.....	42 "	15 "	1
C. & County of N.Y	46 "	22 "	2
Utica	30 "	13 "	5
Toronto.....	45 "	19 "	None.

Some of the above Institutions do not receive epileptic cases, and others prevent any considerable accumulation of cases from former years; both of which classes of patients diminish the proportion of recoveries, and increase that of deaths in this establishment.

Upon the subjects introduced by the Superintendent, the Board do not think it necessary to add many remarks of their own. They would however, point to the fact that the time is at hand, when it must be determined whether room is to be reserved for curable cases, or the house be allowed to become filled with permanent inmates—whether any proportion of accommodation should be secured for the several counties—whether a preference should be given for indigent parties bringing patients, or to those who would not add to the public expenditure. These questions seem to lie within the prerogatives of the government rather than those of this Board.

The character of the persons employed in the institution, as well as the order which is maintained, are shewn in the fact, that of forty-five who were on the list at the date of the last Annual Report, there now remain thirty-four—and of the removed parties six were dismissed, and five voluntarily withdrew.

The current expenditure of the Institution considerably exceeds the Parliamentary grant made for the purpose, and for several weeks in the past year, led to the exclusion of all new cases, for whose support the parties sending them could

not be responsible. The only item of the expenditure in which reduction seems to be practicable is the warming of the Buildings, respecting which, enquiries and scientific experiments have been made, without leading to the desired economy, although not without encouraging a hope that it may yet be attained. Notwithstanding, however, the magnitude of this expense, the aggregate of all charges in the establishment has been only £7004 11s. 10½d., (being £23 7s. per annum, or 1s. 3¼d. per diem for every patient) of which sum £704 17s. 6d. has been received from the friends of patients. The quarterly financial statements are hereunto appended.

During the last summer the Institution was visited by Your Excellency's Chief Commissioner of Public Works, the Hon. J. Young, who made an entry to the following effect in the minutes :—

TORONTO, 2nd June, 1853.

I have this day visited the Institution, and found the house in good order, the patients clean and orderly, but the building very faulty in its construction in several respects, but particularly in its adaptation to thorough ventilation.

JOHN YOUNG,

Ch. Com. P. Works.

For the improvement of the ventilating arrangements in this establishment, the Board are making enquiries, respecting the fruits of experience, and the suggestions of science, both in Great Britain and the United States, as well as within the Province.

The Board have felt it to be their duty to maintain a sufficient Insurance, for restoring the buildings in case of an accident by fire, and sums amounting together to £16,200 are secured with five Companies.

During the past year considerable progress was made with the permanent improvements, for which a Parliamentary grant


of £15,000 was obtained in the year 1850. A substantial wall of ten feet in height has been erected upon three sides of the grounds, at a cost of £3287 14s. Planting and levelling also have been carried forward, and the grounds have been brought to a state available for the recreation of patients. There now remains of the Parliamentary grant for permanent improvements, the sum of £3164 2s. 4d.

When contemplating the above mentioned erection, the Board found it necessary to take considerable trouble for determining the boundaries of the Asylum estate. With the aid of the officers of Her Majesty's Ordnance Department in this country, the matter has been put beyond any possible occurrence of disturbance or doubt.

All which is most respectfully submitted,

C. WIDMER,
Chairman.

February 7th, 1853.



APPENDIX

TO

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

OF THE

Provincial Lunatic Asylum, at Toronto.

No. 1.

Extract from Presentment of the Grand Jury of the Recorder's Court.

PROVINCE OF CANADA, } The Grand Jurors of the Recorder's
CITY OF TORONTO, } Court, on their oath, present that, in
to wit. } accordance with the instructions of his
honor, they have visited the Gaol; and that, further, they have visit-
ed the House of Industry and the Provincial Lunatic Asylum.

* * * * *

As regards the Provincial Lunatic Asylum, the Grand Jury devoted upwards of three hours in visiting every part of the main building from the basement to the cupola. The Grand Jury have no inclination, even if they had the ability, to express an opinion as to the medical treatment of the patients in the Asylum; for where doctors differ jurymen cannot well decide. Neither do they pretend to determine whether or no the Medical Superintendent has in all cases carried out the orders of the Board, inasmuch as they had no opportunity of collating the instructions in the minute book with the record of the discharge of the Superintendent's duties. Neither are they prepared to say whether or no the architectural construction of the building is in all respects the best that could have been devised for the purpose. Nor is it their intention to attempt to

reconcile the conflicting statements which have been presented to the public regarding the institution. But having, with an anxious regard to arrive at the truth gone through the whole building and carefully examined into the practical domestic economy of the different wards which the insane occupy, the Grand Jury, as the substance of their observations and enquiries present the same briefly as follows, viz: That in their opinion the general arrangements in regard to the accommodation and comfort of the patients have been carefully considered and satisfactorily carried into effect. The wards, the sitting rooms, the dining rooms, and the sleeping rooms, were uniformly clean, in good order, comfortably warm, and with one or two exceptions properly ventilated. The furniture was neat and sound and the beds and bedding were clean and fit to be slept on by the most fastidious person. The meat and bread furnished at the Asylum were of the best description; the kitchen appeared to be well managed, and the culinary utensils clean and good. The apparel of the patients was clean and whole. They were cleanly in their persons and well behaved; and during the whole of their long visit not one obscene or profane word reached the ears of the Grand Jury. The treatment of the patients appeared to be mild and indulgent, the persons in charge of the wards attentive, and in the more violent cases even forbearing towards the unfortunate persons whom it was their duty to watch over. The resident authorities of the institution not having had any intimation of the visit, the Grand Jury saw everything in its ordinary and every day appearance; every room in the building was visited and examined, and the impression stamped on their minds from what they observed was decidedly favorable to the internal economy of the Asylum in general. In so extensive an institution occupied by so many persons, most of whom are insane patients and many incurable lunatics, it might naturally be expected that some deficiencies would present themselves. Regarding these, which may be considered more defects of local arrangement than of internal management, the Grand Jury desire to offer the following remarks and suggestions. There does not appear to be any separate hospital room in any of the wards, and it is suggested that this should be effected, with nurses to take special care of the same by day and night. The beds, namely 14 or 15 in some of the large dormitories, are thought to be too numerous for health; while the eating and sitting rooms are too much confined for comfort; and it is suggested that by the addition of the vacant apartments as sleeping rooms, the present overcrowded dormitories might be changed into spacious eating or sitting rooms, and the present dining rooms into dormitories containing fewer beds. The wash house and laundry are in the basement occupying rooms much too small, and not well calculated for the service. The odors of the dirty soap suds ascend into many of the upper apartments, and a sickly kind of dampness pervades the neighboring walls. It is suggested that the wash house should be removed out of the building altogether, or if that

be not practicable that a more suitable locality shall be provided, where sufficient ventilation by means of foul air ducts can be obtained. One of the small apartments of the basement story has hitherto been used as a dead house for the reception of corpses previous to interment; and the Grand Jury cannot too strongly object to the continuance of this practice, for in the event of an epidemic complaint making its appearance, the contagion of this dead house might infect the whole building, and depopulate the Asylum. The Grand Jury suggests that the names and numbers of the wards, the names of the various divisions of the wards and the number of the sleeping rooms should be painted on the respective doors. As it would not always be possible to ventilate the rooms by opening the windows, the Grand Jury are of opinion that it would materially assist ventilation if a perforated zinc plate were introduced in the place of one of the panes of glass, and one in both of the upper panels of the door, the latter to open with a slide, so as to allow of the night watch looking into the room without disturbing its sleeping inmates. The attention of the Grand Jury was especially directed to the condition of the water closets, and they found them as clean as could possibly be expected, when it is borne in mind that only one of these conveniences is attached to each ward, and that from fifty to sixty patients sometimes occupy one ward; and the Jury are of opinion that there ought to be at least two closets in each ward, and that the new ones put in should be on the self-acting principle. The attention of the Grand Jury was also directed to the condition of the drainage of the building, and it seems doubtful whether the main drain has sufficient fall, although no offensive smell could be detected in consequence. While the surface drain, which runs from east to west, underneath the whole of the basement floor, does not seem to accomplish the object for which it was intended, for upon lifting up a portion of the floor, stagnant but not fetid water was noticed below; the *under* side of the joists was found to be much decayed; and unless immediate action be taken to remedy this evil, either by giving the surface drain more effect or by opening air vents in the foundation walls, an injurious exhalation from the decomposed wood will speedily penetrate the wards and affect the health of the building. The Grand Jury met with no hindrance in the course of their examination: on the contrary every department and every room was readily opened for their reception; and the Steward, Mr. Tolmie, paid the Grand Jury every attention and showed them all the civility in his power.

The Grand Jury are of opinion that it would materially conduce to the comfort of the patients in the summer season if the spacious grounds attached to the Asylum, were chiefly laid down in meadow and planted out with trees. Experience has proved that exercise out of doors produces a gratifying influence on the mind of every one; while as regards the insane the free enjoyment of fresh air

amid sunshine in green fields and trees could not fail to operate soothingly on the excited sensibilities of the patients.

* * * * *

(Signed)

G. A. BARBER, *Foreman.*
 JOS. HODGSON,
 WM. H. BERESFORD,
 ALEX. RATRAY,
 WM. CHADWICK,
 THOS. HILL.
 THOS. A. G. FLEMING,
 J. C. FITCH,
 L. HILLIARD,
 CHAS. LINDSEY.
 FRANCIS THOMAS,
 HENRY HEWLETT,
 GEO. WILLIAMS,
 GEO. NORRIS,
 J. B. JONES,
 F. TIFFANY.

GRAND JURY ROOM, TORONTO, }
 January 12th 1853. }

No. 2.

Extract from Presentment of the Grand Jury of the Court of Assize for the United Counties of York, Ontario, and Peel.

UNITED COUNTIES OF YORK, } The Jurors of our Lady the Queen,
 ONTARIO AND PEEL, } on their oath, present,
 to wit :

* * * * *

The Jurors deemed it their duty to visit the Provincial Lunatic Asylum, and were most courteously attended by the Steward, Mr. Tolmie, and by the Superintendent Mr. Scott, over the whole of the building, which they found in a most cleanly and orderly condition. Every portion of the building seemed well ventilated, and free of all unpleasant smells. The water closets and baths were clean, but in the opinion of the Jurors twice the number of these conveniences are required for the number of patients in each ward.

The Jurors found several portions of the building in want of repair, and would recommend that a superintendent be appointed to inspect the same, at least once in every week, so that in case of any portion of the ceiling, roof, water closets, tanks, &c., &c., getting out of order, they might be repaired at once.

There can be no doubt but that out-of-door exercise is the very means for restoring persons laboring under the fearful disease of insanity; but as it is impossible to obtain it, in this climate, at all times of the year, the Jurors would recommend (as was suggested to them by the Medical Superintendent) that music should be procured, both for the male and female wards. The Jurors would also recommend that the walls of the several corridors and sitting rooms be ornamented, either with maps, pictures, busts, &c., or that they be parcelled out into compartments, and distempered with scenery or figures. At present there exists a very great sameness throughout the building, so that a patient in a state of convalescence being removed from one ward to another is scarcely conscious of the change.

The Jurors found that a room in the basement story has been used as a dead-house, and would suggest that a building be erected outside of the Asylum, for the purpose of receiving bodies after death. And they would also recommend that suitable outbuildings be constructed for the purpose of sheltering patients during the winter months, whilst cutting wood, &c.

The Jurors are of opinion that it would conduce to the better ordering of the establishment, if the wash-houses, laundries, &c., were removed outside of the Asylum altogether.

The Jurors have much pleasure in stating that during the whole of their visit through the different wards, they in no instance heard an improper expression. And although they may not be good judges of how such an establishment should be regulated, they feel bound to say that, in their opinion, the treatment pursued towards the unhappy insane of the Asylum is humane, kind and attentive.

(Signed)

W. R. WADSWORTH, *Foreman*,
 WM. WAKEFIELD,
 JAS. HALL,
 JACOB PINGLE,
 CHAS. NORTHCOTE,
 J STONTENBOURGH,
 ALLAN GRAY,
 WILLIAM RAY,
 JOHN COPELAND,
 ALEX. HUNTER,
 NOBLE STEVENSON,
 THOS. BOLTON,
 WM. PROCTOR.

Dr. THE PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, TORONTO, *Balance Sheet of Current Expenditure, 1st January, 1852.* **Cr.**

Tea.....	£47 19 8			
Medicine.....	10 0 3			
Tinware.....	4 0 10			
Apples.....	15 0 0			
Cheese.....	32 16 0			
Shoes.....	10 10 0			
Coffee.....	9 0 0			
Potatoes.....	15 19 7			
Farm.....	52 12 1			
Butter.....	45 16 7			
Barley, Rice, Flour and Meal.....	15 15 6			
Fuel.....	119 9 4½			
Earthen and Glassware.....	3 14 3			
Sugar.....	52 15 6½			
Hardware.....	59 3 7			
Dry Goods.....	43 10 5			
Candles and Soap.....	52 5 11½			
Bread.....	168 14 0			
Milk.....	26 4 0			
Beer, Spirits and Wine.....	25 18 4			
Butchers' Meat.....	154 5 0			
Oil.....	9 15 6			
Fish.....	19 5 0			
Incidentals.....	85 2 4			
Institution: for officers and servants per pay list....	£432 0 0			
do for do p'd during Qr.	22 13 5½			
do for balance cash on hand.....				
	454 13 5½	1534 7 3		
		18 6 7½		
	£1552 13 10½			
Cash on hand Quarterly period, October 1, 1851.....		£44 5 2½		
Grease sold.....		1 12 6		
Cash received from paying patients.....		126 14 2		172 11 10½
Balance—Amount of liabilities.....				1380 2 0
				1552 13 10½
Cash on hand brought down to credit of next quarter.....		£ 18 6 7½		

Medicine	£9 16 5	Cash on hand 1st July, 1852	£61 7 11
Shoes	35 16 0	" Discounts	3 4 10
Coffee	5 16 3	" Articles Sold—Grease	£1 12 6
Straw	1 1 3	Bedsteads	17 2 6
Potatoes	12 4 9	" Paying Patients	18 15 0
Fuel	752 0 6		219 12 6
Repairs	12 6 0		
Earthen and Glassware	6 17 6		
Sugar	55 11 7	Balance—Liabilities of Quarter	303 0 3
Molasses	2 16 3		1975 3 4
Butchers' Meat	148 0 8		
Oil	16 4 4		
Fish	15 16 6		
Tea	56 8 0		
Hardware	11 2 0		
Farm	17 17 0		
Interments	6 1 0		
Cheese	34 19 10		
Bread	170 19 8		
Beer, Wine and Spirits	21 14 2		
Barley, Rice, Flour, and Meal	14 11 7		
Incidentals	55 7 8		
Dry Goods	160 7 11		
Candles and Soap	47 9 9		
Tinware	0 6 4		
Butter	41 4 4		
Advertising	2 6 6		
Officers' and servants' pay list	433 8 0		
do do paid during Quarter	9 10 0		
Cash on hand	2148 11 9		
	129 11 10		
	£2278 3 7	Cash on hand bro't down to credit of next Qr	129 11 10
			2278 3 7

No. 1.—TABULAR VIEW.
Showing the Disposal and State of 267 Patients remaining in the Asylum on the 4th November 1851.

Register No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admittd.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
1	1841 Jan. 21	30	Male	Single	Fall from a horse	2½	Province	11 Rs	Remains	Stationary	Works out of doors.
3	" 21	20	Male	do	Political trouble	3	do	11 do	do	do	Demented.
4	" 21	20	Male	do	Idiocy	20	do	11 do	do	do	Harmless.
14	" 21	20	Female	do	Unknown	Unknown	do	11 do	do	do	Demented.
17	" 21	40	Female	Unknown	do	do	do	11 do	do	do	do
62	1842 Jan. 18	25	Male	Married	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
67	" 29	35	Male	Unknown	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
70	Feb. 19	40	Female	Single	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
89	Nov. 8	30	Male	Married	do	do	Friends	10 do	do	do	Works as Shoe Maker.
102	June 8	30	Female	Single	do	do	Province	10 do	do	do	Periodical excitement.
105	" 23	50	Female	Married	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
108	" 27	52	Female	Married	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
121	Aug. 4	40	Female	Widow	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
132	Oct. 13	30	Male	Single	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
134	" 25	30	Female	Unknown	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	do
139	Nov. 16	35	Male	Unknown	do	do	do	10 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
151	1843 Jan. 1	50	Male	Married	do	do	do	9 do	do	do	Monomania.
175	April 27	50	Male	Unknown	do	do	do	9 do	Dead	do	do
180	May 25	50	Male	Married	do	do	do	9 do	Remains	Stationary	do
181	" 25	45	Female	Married	do	do	do	9 do	do	do	do
197	Sept. 25	20	Female	Single	do	do	do	9 do	do	do	Filthy habits.
217	1844 Feb. 9	41	Male	Married	do	do	do	8 do	do	do	Works out of doors.

226	April 25	28	Female	Single	do	...	...	8	do	do	Demented.
227	" 28	35	Female	Single	do	...	...	8	do	do	do
231	May 24	40	Male	Unknown	do	...	...	8	do	do	do
247	July 18	25	Female	Single	do	...	...	8	do	do	do
250	August 3	25	Male	do	do	...	...	8	do	do	Epileptic.
254	Sept. 17 1845	22	Male	do	do	...	...	8	do	do	Demented.
276	Jan. 22	45	Male	Unknown	do	...	...	7	do	do	Suicidal and violent.
289	May 17	35	Female	Married	do	...	...	7	do	do	Harmless.
300	June 14	26	Male	Single	Unknown	...	...	7	do	do	do
301	" 14	45	Female	Widow	do	...	...	7	do	do	do
331	Aug. 13	50	Female	Married	do	...	...	7	do	do	do
324	Oct. 10	40	Female	Single	do	...	...	7	do	do	do
334	Nov. 5	30	Female	Married	do	...	...	7	do	do	do
342	" 27 1846	30	Male	Unknown	do	...	...	7	do	do	do
358	Jan. 27	35	Male	Unknown	do	...	...	6	do	do	Works on a Farm.
365	March 13	22	Male	Single	do	...	...	6	do	do	Harmless.
374	May 8	20	Male	do	do	...	...	6	do	do	Works as Tailor.
380	June 23	24	Male	do	Disappointment	...	...	6	do	do	Violent.
381	" 25	25	Female	do	Unknown	...	...	6	do	do	do
385	July 2	38	Female	Married	do	...	...	6	do	do	Demented.
388	" 8	50	Female	Married	do	...	...	6	do	do	Violent.
391	" 11	29	Female	Single	do	...	...	6	do	do	Dangerous.
392	" 15	39	Male	Unknown	do	...	...	6	do	do	Violent.
394	" 22	40	Female	Single	do	...	...	6	do	do	do
396	" 24	30	Female	Married	Fear	...	...	6	do	do	Stationary
398	Aug. 13	30	Female	Single	Idiocy	...	...	6	do	do	do
399	" 10	60	Female	Married	Unknown	...	...	6	do	do	do
407	Sept. 2	23	Female	Single	do	...	...	6	do	do	Works in Laundry.
408	" 2	75	Female	do	do	...	...	6	do	do	do
413	" 11	35	Male	Married	do	...	...	6	do	do	do
422	Oct. 15	21	Female	Single	do	...	...	6	do	do	Stationary

No. 1.—TABLE—(Continued.)

Case No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admitted.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
	1846										
424	Oct. 23	32	Female	Married	Sickness ..	3 mths	Province	6 Yrs	Remains	Stationary	
426	" 23	42	Male	do	Disappointment	3 weeks	do	do	do	do	
438	Nov. 9	26	Female	Single	Fall from a horse	1 year	do	do	do	do	
445	Dec. 4	68	do	do	Unknown ..	Unknown	do	do	do	do	
446	" 8	30	Male	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	
448	" 12	44	do	do	do	10 years	do	do	do	do	
450	" 12	28	Female	do	Idiocy	Unknown	do	do	do	do	
451	" 12	21	do	do	Unknown ..	do	do	do	do	do	
452	" 12	21	Male	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Epileptic.
	1847										
463	Jan. 19	27	Female	do	do	do	Friends	5 do	do	do	Demented.
464	" 19	29	Male	Unknown	do	do	Province	5 do	do	do	Dangerous.
470	Feb. 13	27	Female	Single	do	do	do	5 do	do	do	Epileptic.
471	" 17	21	Male	do	Over Study ..	8 years	do	5 do	do	do	
477	March 13	32	Female	Unknown	Unknown ..	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	
479	" 13	33	Male	do	Sickness ..	6 mths	do	5 do	do	do	
494	May 5	51	do	Married	Unknown ..	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	
504	June 2	28	do	Single	Disappointment	1 year	do	5 do	do	do	
510	" 18	24	do	do	Fright ..	9 years	do	5 do	do	do	Filthy.
511	" 21	68	Female	do	Unknown ..	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	
512	" 22	27	Male	do	Religion ..	7 years	do	5 do	do	do	
514	" 26	40	Female	Married	Domestic trouble	3 mths	do	5 do	do	do	
517	" 29	36	Male	Single	Unknown ..	1 year	do	5 do	do	do	
522	July 7	48	Female	do	Intemperance	8 years	do	5 do	do	do	Epileptic.
525	" 21	21	do	do	Disappointed affection	1 month	do	5 do	do	do	
530	August 2	25	Male	do	Unknown ..	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	Demented.

551	Sept. 21	30	Female	Married	Reverse of circumstan.	10 days	Province	5 Yrs	Remains	Stationary	Dangerous.
555	Oct. 4	27	Male	Single	Disappointment	3 mths	do	5 do	do	do	Dangerous.
563	" 23	45	do	Unknown	do	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
576	Nov. 14	26	do	do	do	do	do	5 do	do	do	Dangerous and violent.
577	" 16	50	do	Married	Intemperance	6 mths	do	5 do	do	Worse	Epileptic and Violent.
589	Dec. 1	31	Female	do	Jealousy	4 mths	do	5 do	do	Stationary	
599	" 24	28	Male	Single	Unknown	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	
600	" 30	26	Female	do	Disappointed affection..	5 weeks	do	5 do	Died	do	
606	Jan. 21	45	Male	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	do	4 do	Remains	Stationary	Demented.
619	March 20	20	Female	Single	do	6 years	do	4 do	do	do	Epileptic.
622	" 30	22	do	do	Disappointed affection...	1 year	do	4 do	do	do	Works out of doors.
630	April 22	50	Male	Married	Unknown	Unknown	do	4 do	do	do	Periodical excitement.
632	" 22	50	do	do	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	
634	" 22	54	Female	Single	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	
636	" 27	34	Male	Married	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	
637	May 2	44	do	do	do	do	do	4 do	Eloped	Improved	
652	June 12	50	do	do	do	do	do	4 do	Remains	Stationary	Works on Farm.
656	" 19	24	do	Single	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	Idiotic.
660	" 26	26	Female	do	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	Epileptic.
669	July 12	49	Male	Married	do	do	do	4 do	do	do	
676	" 21	31	do	do	Religion	do	do	4 do	do	do	
684	August 4	51	do	Single	Unknown	do	do	4 do	do	do	
691	" 14	59	do	Married	Epilepsy	do	do	4 do	do	do	
697	Sept. 5	42	do	Single	Unknown	1 year	do	4 do	Died	do	Violent and dangerous.
702	" 20	32	do	Married	Religion	Unknown	do	4 do	Remains	Stationary	
706	Oct. 4	28	Female	do	Solitude	do	do	4 do	do	do	Harmless and blind.
711	" 25	21	Male	Single	Unknown	do	do	4 do	do	do	Demented.
717	Nov. 2	31	do	do	do	3 years	Friends	4 do	do	do	
728	Dec. 19	28	do	do	do	Unknown	Province	4 do	do	do	
731	" 22	48	do	do	do	5 mths	do	4 do	do	do	
733	" 29	27	do	do	do	Unknown	do	4 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
						do	do	4 do	do	do	Epileptic..

No. 1.—TABLE—(Continued.)

Register No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admitted.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
	1849										
739	Jan.	72	Male	Single	Intemperance	Unknown	Province	3 Yrs	Remains	Stationary	Violent and Homicidal.
741	"	45	Female	do	Idiocy	do	do	3 do	do	do	Has a brother in the House.
742	"	27	Male	Married	Domestic trouble	do	do	3 do	do	do	Works as Tailor.
750	Feb.	15	do	Single	Religion	do	do	3 do	do	do	
752	"	17	Female	Married	Reverse of circumstan.	do	do	3 do	do	do	
757	"	27	Male	Single	Fright	do	do	3 do	do	do	
763	March	29	Female	Widow	Death of relative	do	do	3 do	do	do	
768	April	17	do	do	Loss of property	do	do	3 do	Eloped	do	
771	"	32	Male	Single	Unknown	do	do	3 do	Died	do	
773	"	24	do	do	do	do	Friends	3 do	do	do	
776	May	6	Female	do	do	do	do	3 do	Remains	Worse	
777	"	8	do	do	do	do	do	3 do	Died	do	
784	"	30	Male	do	do	do	do	3 do	Remains	Stationary	
786	June	1	Female	do	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	
788	"	4	Male	do	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	
793	"	11	do	do	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	
799	"	20	Female	Married	Loss of property	do	do	3 do	do	do	
805	July	2	do	do	Religion	do	do	3 do	do	do	
807	"	6	Male	Single	Injury of head	do	do	3 do	do	do	
815	"	21	Female	Widow	Unknown	do	do	3 do	do	do	Filthy.
820	"	25	do	Married	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
821	"	25	Male	Single	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	
822	"	25	do	do	do	do	do	3 do	do	do	
827	August	31	Female	do	Remorse	do	do	3 do	do	do	
829	Sept.	5	do	Married	Sickness	do	do	3 do	do	do	
831	"	7	Male	do	Religion	do	do	3 do	do	do	
					Intemperance	do	do	3 do	do	do	

No. 1.—TABLE (Continued.)

Register	Time of Admission.	Age when Admitted.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration Before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of	In what State	REMARKS.
5	1850										
937	" 12	39	Female	Married	Jealousy ...	3 Yrs.	Province	2 Yrs	Remains	Stationary	
938	" 12	40	Female	Married	Unknown ...	13 do	do	2 do	do	do	
941	" 17	27	Female	Single	Hereditary ...	Unknown	do	2 do	Disch'rgd	Recovered	
942	" 17	30	Female	Single	Domestic trouble	6 weeks	do	2 do	Remains	Stationary	
943	" 17	23	Female	Single	Hereditary ...	6 years	do	2 do	do	do	Brother to 912.
946	" 19	30	Male	Single	Unknown ...	2 months	do	2 do	do	do	
949	July	28	Female	Married	do	6 months	do	2 do	do	do	
951	" 6	32	Female	Married	Grief ...	10 days	do	2 do	do	Improved	
952	" 8	23	Female	Single	Disappointment	Unknown	do	2 do	do	Stationary	
954	" 10	21	Female	Single	Unknown ...	do	do	2 do	do	do	
955	" 10	30	Male	Married	Jealousy ...	4 months	do	2 do	Dead	do	
956	" 12	28	Male	Single	Fracture of skull	8 years	do	2 do	Remains	Stationary	
958	" 19	26	Female	Married	Ill treatment	6 weeks	do	2 do	do	do	
961	" 25	45	Female	Married	Unknown ...	Unknown	do	2 do	do	do	
966	Aug. 7	32	Female	Married	Sickness ...	12 months	do	2 do	do	do	
967	" 10	50	Female	Single	Death of brother	30 years	Friends	2 do	do	Stationary	
969	" 12	18	Male	Single	Epilepsy ...	Unknown	Province	2 do	do	do	Epileptic and filthy.
970	" 15	40	Female	Married	Reverse of circumstances	8 months	do	2 do	do	do	
972	" 22	40	Female	Married	Uterine disturbance	2 months	do	2 do	Disch'rgd	Recovered	
979	Sept.	12	Male	Single	Religion ...	2 years	do	2 do	do	do	
980	" 13	15	Male	Single	Epilepsy ...	6 months	do	2 do	Dead	do	
981	" 17	22	Female	Married	Ill treatment	2 years	do	2 do	Remains	Stationary	
984	Oct. 9	48	Male	Married	Intemperance	Unknown	do	2 do	do	do	
985	" 12	44	Female	Single	Unknown ...	do	do	2 do	do	do	
987	" 26	36	Male	Married	do	do	do	2 do	do	do	
988	" 31	35	Male	Married	do	do	do	14 ms.	do	do	Works on Farm.

989	Nov.	2	46	Male	Married	Intemperance	...	Unknown	Province	14	Mo	Died	Improved	Homicidal.
996	Dec.	6	22	Female	Single	Disappointed affection...	...	1 year	do	2	do	Remains	Stationary	do
998	"	11	46	do	Widow	Intemperance	...	Many yrs	do	2	do	do	do	do
999	"	11	40	do	Married	Ill treatment by husband	...	1 1/2 years	do	2	do	do	do	do
1000	"	17	23	Male	Single	Unknown	...	1 year	Friends	2	do	do	do	do
1001	"	17	26	Female	Married	...	...	6 mths	Province	2	do	do	do	do
1003	"	28	33	do	Widow	Slander	...	3 mths	do	2	do	do	do	do
1004	"	28	38	do	Married	Grief	...	2 do	do	2	do	do	do	do
1006	"	31	28	Male	Single	Intemperance	...	Unknown	do	2	do	do	do	Dangerous.
	1851													
1014	Jan.	23	41	do	Married	Intemperance	...	1 month	do	2	do	do	do	do
1015	"	27	35	Female	do	Unknown	...	1 year	do	2	do	do	do	do
1017	Feb.	8	20	do	Single	Hereditary	...	3 weeks	Friends	2	do	Dischar'd	Recovered	do
1022	March	3	55	Male	Married	Injury of head	...	2 years	Province	15	mo.	do	do	do
1023	Feb.	28	25	Female	Single	Seduction	...	6 mths	do	19	do	Remains	Stationary	do
1026	March	17	25	Male	do	Religion	...	3 do	do	19	do	do	do	do
1027	"	20	25	Female	Married	Unknown	...	2 weeks	Friends	1	yrs	Dischar'd	Improved	do
1028	"	20	35	do	Widow	do	...	Unknown	Province	19	mo	Remains	Stationary	do
1029	"	27	25	do	Married	do	...	6 mths	do	19	do	do	do	do
1037	April	25	45	do	Widow	Ill health	...	Many yrs	do	19	do	do	do	do
1039	May	1	36	do	Married	Jealousy	...	7 years	do	18	do	do	do	do
1042	"	5	28	do	Single	Unknown	...	Unknown	do	13	do	Dischar'd	Recovered	do
1043	"	6	47	Male	do	Intemperance	...	3 mths	do	14	do	do	do	do
1044	"	6	28	do	do	Unknown	...	3 weeks	Friends	18	do	Remains	Stationary	do
1046	"	10	33	do	do	Over study	...	2 years	Province	18	do	do	do	do
1047	"	10	66	do	Married	Unknown	...	4 do	do	18	do	do	Improved	do
1051	"	22	43	Female	do	Ill health	...	Many yrs	do	18	do	do	Stationary	do
1053	"	28	30	Male	Single	Unknown	...	4 years	Friends	18	do	do	do	do
1054	"	29	30	Female	do	Epilepsy	...	Unknown	Province	17	do	do	do	Epileptic.
1057	June	12	40	Female	Married	Intemperance	...	6 mths	do	17	do	do	do	Works on Farm.
1058	"	13	50	Female	Widow	Puerperal	...	Many yrs	Friends	16	do	Dischar'd	do	do
1059	"	16	35	Female	Single	Hereditary	...	5 years	Province	17	do	Remains	Stationary	do
1060	"	17	25	do	do	do	...	2 weeks	do	9	do	Discha'gd	Recovered	do

No. 1.—TABLE—(Continued.)

Register No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admtd.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
	1851										
1064	June	29	Male	Married	Ill health	4 weeks	Province	10 mo	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1066	July	1	Female	Widow	Unknown	1 month	do	6 do	do	do	
1068	"	4	Male	Single	Over study	3 do	do	16 do	Remains	Stationary	Man of Colour.
1069	"	5	do	do	Unknown	Unknown	do	16 do	do	Improved	do
1070	"	9	Female	Married	Ill health	6 days	do	10 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1072	"	17	Male	Single	do	18 mths	Friends	16 do	Remains	Improved	
1073	"	18	Female	Widow	do	7 weeks	Province	16 do	do	Stationary	
1074	"	19	do	Married	Unknown	3 years	do	16 do	do	do	
1075	"	25	Male	Widower	Grief	3 do	Friends	16 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
1076	"	28	do	do	Injury of head	5 weeks	Province	16 do	do	do	
1077	"	30	Female	Single	Fright	2 years	do	1 yr	Died	do	
1078	"	31	Male	do	Injury of head	3 do	do	16 mo	Remains	do	
1079	"	31	do	do	Unknown	Unknown	do	9 do	Died	do	
1080	August	23	Female	Married	Hereditary	do	do	6 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1081	"	12	do	do	Ill health	4 years	do	10 do	do	do	
1083	"	13	Male	Single	Unknown	several yrs	do	10 do	do	do	
1084	"	17	Female	Married	Puerperal	9 days	Friends	15 do	Remains	Stationary	
1085	"	19	do	do	Unknown	6 weeks	do	15 do	do	do	
1086	"	22	do	Single	Hereditary	9 mths	Province	15 do	do	Improved	Has a brother in House.
1087	"	22	Male	do	Intemperance	18 do	do	15 do	do	Stationary	
1088	"	22	Female	do	Unknown	Unknown	do	15 do	do	do	
1090	"	28	do	do	Hereditary	3 mths	do	10 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1091	"	30	Male	do	Anxiety	5 weeks	Friends	9 do	do	do	
1092	"	30	Female	Married	Unknown	2 do	do	7 do	do	do	
1094	Sept.	3	do	do	Fright	6 do	Province	6 do	Died	do	
1095	"	5	Male	do	Reverse in life	6 mths	do	14 do	Remains	Stationary	

1096	Sept.	9	13	Male	Single	Epilepsy	...	7 years	Province	14 mo.	Remains	Stationary	Epileptic.
1097	"	13	45	Female	Widow	Grief	...	1 month	Friends	8 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1098	"	13	35	do	Married	Hereditary	...	1 year	Province	14 do	Remains	Stationary	
1100	"	19	22	Male	Single	Unknown	...	6 weeks	Friends	5 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1101	Oct.	3	43	do	Married	Anxiety	...	6 months	do	13 do	Remains	Stationary	
1102	"	6	26	do	Single	Unknown	...	Unknown	Province	13 do	do	do	
1103	"	10	20	Female	do	Hereditary	...	3 months	do	11 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1104	"	15	46	Male	Married	Intemperance	...	3 do	do	4 do	do	do	
1105	"	17	35	Female	do	Critical period	...	6 do	de	2 do	Died		
1106	"	17	30	Male	Single	Unknown	...	Unknown	do	1 do	do		
1107	"	21	41	do	Married	Ill health	...	2 months	do	9 do	Eloped	Improved	
1108	"	22	30	do	do	Hereditary	...	6 do	do	13 do	Remains	Stationary	
1109	"	23	23	do	do	Ill health	...	6 do	do	3 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1110	"	27	22	Female	do	Unknown	...	6 do	Friends	12 do	Remains	Stationary	
1111	"	29	35	Male	do	Hereditary	...	Unknown	Province	9 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1112	Nov.	4	40	Female	Widow	Religion	...	2 months	do	12 do	Remains	Stationary	

No. 2.—TABULAR VIEW,
Showing the Disposal and State of 149 Patients received during the year ending 1st November, 1852.

Reg- No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admitted.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
	1851										
1113	Nov.	5	Male	Single	Intemperance	6 weeks	Province	12 Mo.	Remains	Stationary	
1114	"	13	Male	Married	do	1 do	do	2 wks	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1115	"	15	Male	Single	Unknown	3 months	do	5 mos	do	do	
1116	"	18	Male	Widower	Anxiety	3 days	do	1 do	do	do	
1117	"	18	Female	Single	Fright	2 1/2 years	Friends	12 do	Remains	Improved	
1118	"	19	Female	do	Unknown	3 do	Province	12 do	do	Stationary	
1119	"	24	Female	Married	Removal of Friends	9 months	do	12 do	do	do	
1120	"	24	Male	Single	Unknown	2 do	do	11 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1121	Dec.	26	Female	do	Reverse of circumstan.	2 1/2 years	do	11 do	Remains	Stationary	
1122	"	33	Male	do	Unknown	Many yrs.	do	11 do	do	do	
1123	"	34	Male	do	do	3 years	do	11 do	do	do	
1124	"	33	Male	do	Fear of death	1 do	do	11 do	do	do	
1125	"	39	Male	Married	Remorse	Over 1 yr.	do	5 do	Dead	do	
1126	"	35	Male	Single	Intemperance	2 years	do	11 do	Remains	do	
1127	"	30	Male	do	Unknown	6 mths	do	11 do	do	do	
1128	"	56	Female	Widow	do	Unknown	do	11 do	do	do	
1129	"	22	Male	Single	Illness	2 months	do	7 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1130	"	36	Male	Married	Anxiety	7 do	Friends	11 do	Remains	Worse	
1131	"	33	Male	Single	Unknown	Unknown	Province	11 do	do	Stationary	
1132	"	39	Female	Married	Religion	9 weeks	Friends	5 wks	Dead	Improved	
1133	"	20	Male	Single	Unknown	1 year	Province	11 mos	Remains	Recovered	
1134	"	26	Female	Married	Family troubles	3 weeks	do	3 do	Disch'ged	do	
1135	"	55	Male	Married	Anxiety	2 months	Friends	2 do	do	do	
1136	"	20	Female	Married	Uterine disturbance	6 weeks	do	3 do	do	do	

Convict from Penitentiary.

No. 2.—TABLE—(Continued.)

Register No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admitted.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admission.	By whom Supported.	Time spent in Asylum.	How Disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
1169	1852 April 9	45	Male	Married	Disappointment	6 weeks	Province	7 Mo.	Remains	Improved	
1170	" 10	35	Female	do	Inflammation of brain	2 to 3 yrs	do	7 do	do	Stationary	
1171	" 13	50	do	Widow	Ill treatment by husband	sev. years	do	7 do	do	do	
1172	" 13	60	Male	Married	Unknown	1 month	do	4 dys	Dead	do	
1173	" 13	42	do	do	do	Unknown	do	7 mo.	Remains	do	
1174	" 16	20	Female	Single	do	2 mths	do	4 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1175	" 20	45	Male	Married	Disappointment	8 mths	do	2 do	Dead	do	
1176	" 23	50	do	do	do	3 mths	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	
1177	" 23	40	do	Single	Dissipation	2 year	Friends	3 do	Disch,ged	do	
1178	" 28	60	do	Unknown	Injury of head	Unknown	Province	3 do	do	Recovered	
1179	" 29	28	do	Married	do	8 years	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	
1180	" 30	67	Female	Widow	do	2 months	do	3 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1181	May 3	40	do	Married	do	11 years	do	3 do	do	do	
1182	" 4	24	Female	Single	Jealousy	Unknown	do	6 do	Remains	Improved	Convict from Penitentiary.
1183	" 4	4	Female	Married	do	do	do	6 do	do	do	do
1184	" 4	23	Male	Single	do	1 year	do	6 do	do	do	Works on Farm.
1185	" 5	5	Female	Widow	do	14 days	do	6 do	do	do	Woman of colour.
1186	" 10	33	Female	do	Grief for death of Hus.	10 do	do	3 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1187	" 10	47	Male	Married	Unknown	7 do	do	6 wks	do	do	
1188	" 11	34	Female	do	Unknown	8 do	do	4 mo.	do	do	
1189	" 11	56	Male	do	Pecuniary Difficulties	Over 1 yr.	do	1 wk.	Dead	do	
1190	" 12	26	Male	Single	Unknown	15 mths	do	6 mo.	Remains	Stationary	
1191	" 13	13	Male	Unknown	do	Unknown	do	6 do	do	do	
1192	" 14	36	Female	Married	do	4 years	do	6 do	do	do	
1193	" 15	24	do	do	Religious excitement	10 weeks	Friends	5 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1194	" 17	48	do	do	Injury of ear	7 mths	Province	6 do	Remains	Stationary	

1195	May	18	50	Male	Single	Unknown	...	...	7 weeks	Province	6 Mo	Remains	Stationary
1196	"	21	36	Female	Married	General debility	...	...	6 months	Friends	2 do	Dischar'd	Recovered
1197	"	21	35	Male	do	Unknown	...	...	3 weeks	Province	4 do	do	do
1198	"	21	41	Female	Widow	Death of relatives	...	...	2 years	do	3 do	Died	do
1199	"	22	49	do	Married	Unknown	...	...	2 mths	Friends	6 do	Remains	Stationary
1200	"	22	27	do	do	do	...	...	8 do	Province	6 do	do	Suicidal.
1201	"	22	29	Male	do	Dissipation	...	...	1 week	do	1 do	Dischar'd	Recovered
1202	"	24	33	do	Single	Injury of head	...	...	3 weeks	Friends	4 do	do	do
1203	"	26	28	do	do	Over study	...	...	8 days	Province	2 do	do	do
1204	"	27	32	Female	Married	Domestic trouble	...	...	4 mths	do	6 do	Remains	Stationary
1205	"	28	35	Male	Single	Intemperance	...	...	3 years	do	6 do	do	do
1206	"	28	24	Female	do	Religion	...	...	2 days	do	6 do	do	do
1207	"	31	42	do	Married	Domestic trouble	...	...	Unknown	do	6 do	do	do
1208	June	5	29	do	do	Unknown	...	...	3 weeks	do	2 do	Dischar'd	Stationary
1209	"	5	50	Male	Single	Unknown	...	...	Some yrs	do	3 do	do	Recovered
1210	"	8	59	do	Married	Dispute about wages	...	...	1 week	Friends	5 do	Remains	Stationary
1211	"	8	30	do	do	Unknown	...	...	5 do	Province	5 wks	Dischar'd	Recovered
1212	"	9	17	do	Single	do	...	...	6 mths	do	10 do	do	do
1213	"	11	52	do	Married	do	...	...	3 do	do	5 mo.	Remains	Stationary
1214	"	12	25	Female	do	do	...	...	Many yrs	do	3 do	Dischar'd	Recovered
1215	"	12	23	Male	Single	Typhus Fever	...	...	6 weeks	do	5 do	Remains	Improved
1216	"	15	27	Female	do	Unknown	...	...	2 do	Friends	10 wks	Disch'ged	Recovered
1217	"	15	37	Male	Married	Religious excitement	...	...	3 do	Province	5 mo	Remains	Improved
1218	"	15	18	Female	Single	Fright	...	...	2 mths	do	2 do	Discl'ged	do
1219	"	17	35	Male	Married	Unknown	...	...	4 mths	do	6 wks	Died	do
1220	"	17	45	Female	Married	do	...	...	8 days	do	5 mo.	Remains	Improved
1221	"	17	38	Male	Married	do	...	...	8 weeks	do	6 wks	Died	do
1222	"	18	69	do	Single	Followed Fever	...	...	10 month	Friends	1 mo	Disch'ged	Recovered
1223	"	19	67	do	Married	Unknown	...	...	18 years	do	3 dys	do	do
1224	"	21	28	Female	od	Followed Sickness	...	...	5 days	Province	3 mo.	do	do
1225	"	22	35	do	do	Followed childbirth	...	...	4 years	do	5 do	Remains	Improved
1226	"	25	35	Male	od	Domestic trouble	...	...	6 weeks	do	5 do	do	Stationary
1227	"	29	34	do	Single	Unknown	...	...	6 weeks	do	5 do	do	do

Convict from Penitentiary.

Unfit to be received.

No. 2.—TABLE—(Continued.)

Register No.	Time of Admission.	Age when Admittd.	Sex.	Civil Condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before Admisslon.	By whom Supported	Time spent in Asylum.	How disposed of.	In what State.	REMARKS.
1228	1852	29	Female	Married	do	1 year	Province	14 mo	Remains	Stationary	
1229	"	30	Male	Widower	do	Unknown	do	4 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1230	July	30	Male	Single	Severe study	7 weeks	do	3 do	do	do	
1231	"	9	Female	Married	Unknown	1 year	Friends	1 do	do	do	
1232	"	14	Female	do	do	Over 1 yr	do	3 do	Remains	Improved	
1233	"	14	Male	Single	do	4 weeks	Province	1 do	do	Stationary	
1234	"	16	Female	do	Joyful news	14 years	Friends	1 do	do	do	
1235	"	22	Female	do	Unkindness	6 weeks	Province	4 do	do	do	
1236	"	27	Male	do	Unknown	3 do	do	4 mts	do	do	
1237	"	28	do	Married	do	years	Friends	4 do	do	do	
1238	"	30	do	do	Anxiety	3 weeks	do	1 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1239	"	30	Female	Single	Fright	2 do	Nia. T C	1 do	do	do	
1240	Aug.	31	do	Married	Unknown	6 do	Province	3 do	Remains	Stationary	
1241	"	17	Male	Single	do	13 mths	Friends	1 do	Disch'ged	Improved	
1242	"	19	do	Married	Injury of head	1 year	do	1 do	Died		Girl of Colour.
1243	"	25	do	Single	Sickness	5 mths	do	9 wks	Remains	Stationary	Rec. by war't fm Gov. Gen.
1244	Sept.	1	do	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Province	1 mos	do	do	
1245	"	2	do	Single	Injury of head	6 weeks	Munity	2 do	do	do	
1246	"	2	do	Married	do	1 month	do	2 do	do	do	
1247	"	16	do	Widower	do	1 week	J Wilkes	6 wks	do	do	
1248	"	17	Female	Married	Unknown	3 years	Friends	6 do	do	Improved	
1249	"	28	Male	do	Anxiety	6 mths	do	5 do	do	Stationary	
1250	"	30	Female	do	Unknown	1 do	do	3 do	Disch'ged	Recovered	
1251	Oct.	2	Male	do	Injury from a fall	10 days	do	1 mo	Remains	Stationary	
1252	"	5	Male	Single	Over study	1 mth	do	3 wks	do	do	
1253	"	11	Female	do	Unknown	1 year	J. Imley	3 do	do	do	

By warrant from Gov. Gen.

1254	Oct.	12	Female	Unknown	Unknown	...	...	Unknown	Province	3 wks	Remains	Stationary	Convict from Penitentiary.
1255	"	12	Male	do	do	...	...	do	do	3 do	do	do	do
1256	"	18	Female	Single	do	...	...	Congenital	do	2 do	do	do	do
1257	"	23	do	Married	Death of father	...	...	5 weeks	Friends	1 do	do	do	do
1258	"	25	Male	do	Disappointment	...	...	8 days	Province	1 do	do	do	do
1259	"	26	Female	do	Fright from insult	...	...	18 months	do	1 do	do	do	do
1260	"	27	do	Unknown	Unknown	...	...	1 month	do	4 dys	do	do	Epileptic.
1261	Nov.	1	Male	Single	do	...	...	Unknown	Friends	1 day	do	do	do

LENGTH OF TIME IN THE ASYLUM OF 310 PATIENTS
REMAINING ON NOVEMBER 1st, 1852.

DURATION—		Males.	Females.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....		12	8	20
“ 6 “.....		12	18	30
“ 12 “.....		19	15	34
Over 1 year.....		19	15	34
“ 2 “.....		18	28	46
“ 3 “.....		20	23	43
“ 4 “.....		16	5	21
“ 5 “.....		14	9	23
“ 6 “.....		10	14	24
“ 7 “.....		4	4	8
“ 8 “.....		4	3	7
“ 9 “.....		2	2	4
“ 10 “.....		5	6	11
“ 11 “.....		3	2	5
Total.....		158	152	310

CIVIL CONDITION OF 149 PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE
PAST YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married.....	34	40	74
Unmarried.....	45	21	66
Widowed.....	3	6	9
Total.....	82	67	149

NATIVITY OF PATIENTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ireland.....	22	27	49
Canada.....	14	13	27
Scotland.....	18	8	26
England.....	15	13	28
United States of America.....	5	2	7
France.....	1	0	1
West Indies.....	0	1	1
Unknown.....	5	3	8
Germany.....	2	0	2
Total.....	82	67	149

COUNTIES FROM WHICH PATIENTS WERE RECEIVED DURING
THE YEAR

York, Ontario, and Peel.....	44
Provincial Penitentiary.....	12
Wentworth.....	10
Middlesex.....	7
Frontenac.....	6
Welland.....	6
Northumberland.....	6
Waterloo.....	5
Halton.....	5
Durham.....	5
Lambton.....	4
Wellington.....	4
Essex.....	4
Oxford.....	3
Simcoe.....	3
Peterboro.....	3
Elgin.....	2
Carlton.....	2
Prince Edward.....	2
Leeds.....	2
Hastings.....	2
Brant.....	2
Huron.....	2
Haldimand.....	1
Perth.....	1
Stormont.....	1
Lanark.....	1
Grenville.....	1
Ottawa.....	1
Lincoln.....	1
Kent.....	1
Total.....	149

**OCCUPATIONS OF 82 MALE PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING
THE YEAR.**

Farmers.....	22
Labourers.....	23
School Teachers.....	3
Gentlemen.....	2
Shoemakers.....	2
Clerks.....	2
Weaver.....	1
Soldiers.....	2
Waiter.....	1
Carpenters.....	3
Tin Smith.....	1
Surveyor.....	1
Tailors.....	3
Stone Masons.....	3
Saddler.....	1
Clergyman.....	1
No Occupation.....	6
Millers.....	3
Merchant.....	1
Lawyer.....	1
Total.....	82

**OCCUPATIONS OF 67 FEMALE PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING
THE YEAR.**

House Servants.....	17
Domestic.....	40
Ladies.....	1
Bookbinder.....	1
No Occupation.....	3
Cook.....	1
Basketmaker.....	1
Dressmakers.....	3
Total.....	67

**RELIGIOUS PERSUASION OF 149 PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING
THE PAST YEAR.**

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England.....	28	24	52
Presbyterian.....	19	7	26
Roman Catholic.....	14	13	27
Methodist.....	10	15	25
Baptist.....	4	2	6
Lutheran.....	2	0	2
Congregationalist.....	2	1	3
Infidel.....	1	0	1
Quaker.....	1	1	2
None.....	1	4	5
Total.....	82	66	147

ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN 149 CASES ADMITTED
DURING THE YEAR, PHYSICAL AND MORAL.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
PHYSICAL—			
Intemperance.....	5	0	5
Hereditary.....	1	0	1
Ill Health.....	6	5	11
Overstudy.....	3	0	3
Injury of Head.....	7	2	9
Epilepsy.....	0	1	1
Inflammation of Brain.....	0	1	1
Dissipation.....	2	0	2
Congenital.....	0	1	1
Puerperal.....	0	1	1
Unknown.....	39	32	71
Uterine disturbance.....	0	2	2
MORAL—			
Family quarrels.....	1	3	4
Religious excitement.....	2	5	7
Fright.....	0	2	2
Grief.....	0	5	5
Reverses in life.....	3	1	4
Anxiety.....	8	1	9
Disappointed affection.....	1	0	1
Separation from friends.....	0	1	1
Disappointment.....	2	0	2
Remorse.....	1	0	1
Fear of death.....	1	0	1
Jealousy.....	0	1	1
Excessive joy.....	0	1	1
Unkindness.....	0	1	1
Ill treatment of husband.....	0	1	1
Total.....	82	67	149

DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION OF 149 PATIENTS
ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

Under 1 year.....	85
Over 1 year.....	16
Many years.....	28
Unknown.....	20
Total.....	149

DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION OF 67 PATIENTS
DISCHARGED RECOVERED DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	20	16	36
“ 6 “.....	3	5	8
“ 12 “.....	2	1	3
Over 1 year.....	4	6	10
Unknown.....	6	4	10
Total.....	35	32	67

**DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION OF 6 DISCHARGED
IMPROVED.**

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	1	4	5
“ 6 “	1	0	1
Total.....	2	4	6

**DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION OF 28 PATIENTS WHO
DIED DURING THE YEAR.**

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	4	4	8
“ 6 “	2	0	2
“ 12 “	1	1	2
Over 1 year.....	5	5	10
Unknown.....	5	1	6
Total.....	17	11	28

**TIME UNDER TREATMENT OF 67 PATIENTS DISCHARGED
RECOVERED, AND 6 IMPROVED, AND OF 28 WHO DIED
DURING THE YEAR.**

DISCHARGED RECOVERED—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	14	7	21
“ 6 “	8	11	19
“ 12 “	7	10	17
Over 1 year.....	5	4	9
“ 2 “	1	0	1
Total.....	35	32	67

DISCHARGED IMPROVED—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	1	2	3
“ 6 “	1	0	1
Over 1 year.....	1	1	2
Total.....	3	3	6

DIED—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	8	4	12
“ 6 “	2	2	4
“ 12 “	1	0	1
Over 1 year.....	2	1	3
“ 2 “	1	0	1
“ 3 “	1	1	2
“ 4 “	1	0	1
“ 5 “	0	1	1
“ 6 “	1	2	3
Total.....	17	11	28

ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED
RECOVERED AND IMPROVED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Intemperance.....	3	0	3
Ill health.....	5	6	11
Uterine disturbance.....	0	2	2
Religion.....	0	2	2
Family troubles.....	0	2	2
Dissipation.....	1	0	1
Hereditary.....	2	5	7
Jealousy.....	0	1	1
Anxiety.....	5	1	6
Injury of head.....	1	0	1
Overstudy.....	2	0	2
Grief.....	0	3	3
Unknown.....	16	10	26
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total.....	35	32	67

IMPROVED—			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Uterine disturbance.....	0	1	1
Hereditary.....	1	0	1
Love.....	1	0	1
Unknown.....	1	2	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total.....	3	3	6

AGE OF PATIENTS WHO WERE DISCHARGED RECOVERED,
AND OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.

RECOVERED—			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20 years.....	0	2	2
From 20 to 25 years.....	7	8	15
“ 25 to 30 “.....	6	6	12
“ 30 to 35 “.....	5	3	8
“ 35 to 40 “.....	5	2	7
“ 40 to 45 “.....	3	5	8
“ 45 to 50 “.....	3	3	6
“ 50 to 55 “.....	2	1	3
“ 55 to 60 “.....	3	0	3
“ 60 to 65 “.....	1	0	1
“ 65 to 70 “.....	0	2	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total.....	35	32	67

DIED—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	1	1	2
From 20 to 25 years	1	1	2
“ 30 to 35 “	3	2	5
“ 35 to 40 “	2	3	5
“ 40 to 45 “	1	1	2
“ 45 to 50 “	3	1	4
“ 50 to 55 “	2	0	2
“ 55 to 60 “	2	1	3
“ 60 to 65 “	2	0	2
Over 80	0	1	1
Total	17	11	28

CAUSES OF DEATH OF 28 PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR,
AND THE MONTHS IN WHICH THE DEATHS OCCURRED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ulcerated sore throat	0	1	1
Consumption	1	1	2
Disease of heart	0	1	1
Disease of stomach	2	0	2
Diarrhæa	0	2	2
Apoplexy	1	0	1
Exhaustion	3	2	5
Disease of Brain	7	1	8
Cholera	1	0	1
Old age	0	1	1
Marasmus	2	2	4
Total	17	11	28

CAUSES.	Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April		May		June		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		TOTAL
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Disease of Stomach..	1														1										2
Diarrhœa.....			1																1						2
Exhaustion.....				1	1						1	1													5
Old Age.....						1																			1
Ulcerated sore throat						1																			1
Marasmus.....					1				1						1										4
Disease of Brain.....			1					2		1		2		1			1								8
Consumption.....								1									1								2
Disease of heart.....											1														1
Apoplexy.....																			1						1
Cholera.....																						1			1
	1		1		1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	3		2	1	1	1		1				28